(b) if *so,* what steps are being taken to see that country becomes self-reliance in matters of defence;

(c) to what extent the program me of modernisation is being imple ment the Indian defence sector; and

(d) whether Government have drawn any long-term plans for mod-ernisation?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE (SHRI MALLIKARJUN): (a) and (fa) Government are alive to the Deed for achieving self-reliance in the matter of Defence Production While absolute self-sufficiently in sop. histicated weapon systems is not pos_ sible, we have achieved a large measure of self-reliance through indigenous development and licence production of important weapon systems.

(c) and (d) Modernisation of the Armed Forces is an on-going pro-sees which takes into account the changing therat scenario_ as well as the availability of resources. Plans are prepared to take appropriate measures to ensure effective defence preparedness, to meet the assessed security fhreats.

It may not be possible to divulge the details of the modernisation Plans of our Armed Frees in the nations security interest.

India's Defence vis-a-vis other countries

1430 SHRIMATI RENUKA CHO-WDHURY: SHRI CHIMANBHAI MEHTA;

Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state;

(a) whether Government have de-cided to deploy Prithvi and Agni in defence weaponary;

(b) whether it is a fact that the ballistic missiles are being devel oped by China, Iran. North Korea, South Korea. Iraq and" Brazil;

(c) whether it is a fact that there is one soldier per 212 civilians in Pakistan, for 450 civilians in China and India 3 per cent of GDP on de-India; and

(d) whether it is a fact that Pa kistan spends 7 per cent of GDP and India 3 per cent of GDP onde-fence budget?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE (SHRI MALLIKARJUN): (a) The Prithvi missile is undergoing user trials. The Agni is re-entry technology demonctrator, vehicle for establishment of re-entry and related technologies. This phase of the programme has been successfully completed..

(b) China has developed a range of ballistic missibles. Govt. have seen certain reports which suggest that missile development programmes exist in these countries except for Iraq which has reportedly destroyed its missile development in-frastrustructure under part 'C of UN Security Council Resolution 687.

(e) Pakistan has 1 soldier per 187.6 citizens, China has 1 solidier per 187.6 citizens, China has 1 soldier per per 699 persons.

(d) The estimate expenditure as a percentage of GDP of Pakistan continues to be around 7 per cent as against India's defence expenditure es timated to be around 2.5 per cent during the last few years as a proportion of GDP.